How we have moved the world closer to Pandemic Preparedness



CARE (Corona Accelerated R&D in Europe): The largest European research initiative to address the challenges of COVID-19 comprised 38 European research institutions and pharmaceutical companies, plus partners from the USA and China, providing a multi-disciplinary team with proven expertise and capabilities in anti-viral drug development.

Objectives

EMERGENCY RESPONSE

The development of therapeutics to provide an emergency response to the COVID-19 pandemic.

LONG TERM STRATEGY

The development of therapeutics to address the current and/or future coronavirus outbreaks.

INVESTIGATING COVID-19

Increasing understanding of the physiopathology of COVID-19.



Key Achievements

Alpha, Beta, Delta, Gamma

Omicron BA

Omicron Omicron Omicron BQ, XBB EG JN1

KP.3, XEC

2020

- **Identified CD177** neutrophil activation marker
- Established HTS assay against Wuhan strain, & screening clinically validated compounds
- · Identification & validation of first hit series from phenotypic HTS
- Established hACE2-KI, K18 mouse & Syrian Hamster models

2021

- P5C3 antibody discovered
- Structure based drug design of key CoV enzymes for 5 targets
- Non-human primate model, disease fully characterised
- Data management platforms set up to handle clinical, virological, OMICS and laboratory informatics
- P2G3 antibody discovered
- · Achieved animal proof of concept for lead small molecule compounds

2022

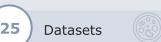
- Comprehensive study of nirmatrelvir and 13b-K resistance mutations
- Identified core gene signature in COVID-19 convalescents
- · Cryo-EM white paper published
- Dissemination support in CARE-4-DATA
- · Minimal Replication complex (nsp7-8-12)
- · Reconstitution for screening with functional and structural characterization
- Evaluated efficacy via 36 experiments on 9 small molecules & 2 antibodies in-vivo
- · Set up and maintenance of the Clinical Trial Platform; Conduct of trial network identification survey

2023

- P4J15 antibody discovered
- · Identification of M protein as novel target for phenotypic hit series
- Achieved animal proof of concept for two additional small molecule series
- 2024 PDCOV antibodies
- discovered · First small molecule series licensed to
- commercial partner Discovered Replication Transcription Complex as a novel target for
- another phenotypic hit series · Published app detailing human genetic COVID-19 associations
- mechanisms · Design & set up of CLEAR Trial in immunocompromised patients not clearing
- SARS-CoV 2

Public Deliverables & Resources

15 Deliverables



Publications

... and counting!

Find Resources

An established multidisciplinary scientific collaborative network, which enabled efficient coordination of effort towards a common goal as well as a timely response to emerging health threats

A solid inventory of novel drug candidates with different mechanisms of action, addressing different viral targets and with pre-clinical proof of concept that can be brought forward in a future pandemic

New scientific insights into the biology of the virus, as well as the identification and validation of multiple novel targets in the virus and the host, thereby expanding the coronavirus drug research toolbox which will expedite the development of treatments in future crises

New non-scientific insights into ethical and legal compliance recommendations and patient preference studies in the context of COVID-19; plus, project execution learnings to inform future projects





Outcomes